

**Key Style Points:  
References  
Physics Style \***

**Journals and articles**

Journal article

S. Preuss, A. Demchuk Jr., M. Stuke, *Appl. Phys. A* 61, 33 (1995)

Inclusion of issue number (optional)

D.S. Saunders, *Sci. Am.* 234(2), 114 (1976)

Journal article with DOI (and with page numbers)

M.K. Slifka, J.L. Whitton, Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J. Mol. Med.* 78, 74–80 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086>

Journal article by DOI (before issue publication with page numbers)

M.K. Slifka, J.L. Whitton, Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J. Mol. Med.* (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086>

Article in electronic journal by DOI (no paginated version)

M.K. Slifka, J.L. Whitton, Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *Dig. J. Mol. Med.* (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s801090000086>

Journal issue with issue editor

J. Smith (ed.), *Rodent genes. Mod. Genomics J.* 14(6) (1998)

Journal issue with no issue editor

*Rodent genes, Mod. Genomics J.* 14(6) (1998)

**Books and chapters**

Book chapter

D.M. Abrams, in *Conductive Polymers*, ed. by R.S. Seymour, A. Smith (Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, 1973), p. 307

Book, authored

H. Ibach, H. Lüth, *Solid-State Physics*, 2nd edn. (Springer, New York, 1996), pp. 45–56

Book, edited

R.S. Seymour (ed.), *Conductive Polymers* (Plenum, New York, 1981)

Chapter in a book in a series without volume titles

D.M. MacKay, in *Handbook of Sensory Physiology*, vol. 3, ed. by R. Jung, D.M. MacKay (Springer, Heidelberg, 1973), p. 307

Chapter in a book in a series with volume titles

S.E. Smith, in *Neuromuscular Junction*, ed. by E. Zaimis. *Handbook of Experimental Pharmacology*, vol 42 (Springer, Heidelberg, 1976), p. 593

OnlineFirst chapter in a series (without a volume designation but with a DOI)

Y. Saito, H. Hyuga, Rate equation approaches to amplification of enantiomeric excess and chiral symmetry breaking. *Top. Curr. Chem.* (2007). [https://doi.org/10.1007/128\\_2006\\_108](https://doi.org/10.1007/128_2006_108)

**Proceedings and conference papers**

Proceedings as a book (in a series and subseries)

D. Zowghi et al., in *PRICAI'96: Topics in Artificial Intelligence*, ed. by N. Foo, R. Goebel. 4th Pacific Rim Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Cairns, August 1996. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Lecture notes in artificial intelligence*, vol. 1114 (Springer, Heidelberg, 1996), p. 157

Proceedings with an editor (without a publisher)

M. Aaron, in *Proceedings of the Genomic Researchers*, Boston, 1999, ed. by H. Williams

Proceedings without an editor (without a publisher)

S.-T. Chung, R.L. Morris, in *Abstracts of the 3rd International Symposium on the Genetics of Industrial Microorganisms*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978

\* This style is based on the reference list style of the *American Physical Society* (APS)

**Key Style Points:**  
**References**  
**Physics Style**

Paper presented at a conference

S.-T. Chung, R.L. Morris, Isolation and characterization of plasmid deoxyribonucleic acid from *Streptomyces fradiae*. Paper presented at the 3rd international symposium on the genetics of industrial microorganisms, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978

**Online publications**

Online document

J. Cartwright, Big stars have weather too. (IOP Publishing PhysicsWeb, 2007), <http://physicsweb.org/articles/news/11/6/16/1>. Accessed 26 June 2007

Online database

Healthwise Knowledgebase (US Pharmacopeia, Rockville, 1998), <http://www.healthwise.org>. Accessed 21 Sept 1998

Supplementary material/private homepage

J. Doe, Title of supplementary material (2000), <http://www.privatehomepage.com>. Accessed 22 Feb 2000

University site

J. Doe, Title of preprint (1999), <http://www.uni-heidelberg.de/mydata.html>. Accessed 25 Dec 1999

FTP site

J. Doe, Trivial HTTP, RFC2169 (1999), <ftp://ftp.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc2169.txt>. Accessed 12 Nov 1999

**Other**

Patent: Name and date of patent are optional

L.O. Norman, U.S. Patent 4,379,752, 9 Sept 1998

Dissertation, Ph.D. thesis (either text is acceptable)

J.W. Trent, Dissertation, University of California, 1975

Institutional author (book)

International Anatomical Nomenclature Committee, *Nomina anatomica*. (Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam, 1966)

Non-English, Latin alphabet publication cited in an English publication. NB: Use the language of the primary document, not that of the reference for “vol” etc.!

G.H. Wolf, P-F Lehman (eds.), *Atlas der Anatomie*, vol. 4/3, 4th edn. (Fischer, Berlin, 1976)

Non-Latin alphabet publication cited in an English publication. Optional are the title of the publication in the original language and an English translation, which are placed in parentheses when they are present.

V.Y. Marikhin, L.P. Myasnikova, *Nadmolekulyarnaya struktura polimerov* (The supramolecular structure of polymers). (Khimiya, Leningrad, 1977)

In press

R. Holmes et al., in *Science style manual*, ed. by T.C. Jones (Sprint, London, 2006 in press)